# PROFIT MOOSE'S 3 STEPS TO FINANCIAL SECURITY

## **STEP 1** EMERGENCY FUND IN A HIGH INTEREST SAVINGS ACCOUNT

Details: Minimum \$3000, or three months of expenses, pick a number and stick with it

**Purpose**: Protection against sudden financial burdens that may force you to take high interest debt

# Step 2 MAXIMIZE CONTRIBUTIONS TO TAX-SHELTERED ACCOUNTS

<u>Details</u>: \$5,500 per year to TFSA, check your contribution maximum on the Canada Revenue Agency website.

RRSP – AT LEAST contribute enough to get the maximum employer contribution (typically 5%)

Alternate: Contribute the maximum to your employer's pension plan

# **Step 3** INVEST TAX-SHELTERED MONEY IN LOW-COST INDEX FUNDS

DO NOT leave your TFSA contributions as cash. You will LOSE money to inflation. Invest in low-fee ETFs and always reinvest your dividends. As you get older contribute slightly more to bonds

#### **HOW TO DISTRIBUTE \$50,000**

20% Vanguard Canada All Cap (VCN) - \$10,000 70% Vanguard Global excluding Canada (VXC) - \$35,000 10% BMO Aggregate Bond (ZAG) - \$5,000

### **MORE TIPS**

- Before step 2 make sure to pay off high interest debt (>5%) such as credit card debt
- Buy real estate, but get a smaller place than you think you need
- Live closer to work to reduce your commuting time and cost
- Spend money where you spend your time
- Cultivate a love for free/cheap activities such as libraries and family time

### WHY BOTHER WITH ANY OF IT?

Freedom. Don't get stuck in the rat race. Life is short and you need to maximize your time doing what matters

Read more at www.profitmoose.com